

COURSE OVERVIEW

This five-day course is designed to provide students with detailed coverage of OSPF, IS-IS, BGP, and routing policy. Through examples, demonstrations, and hands-on labs, students will gain experience in configuring, monitoring, and troubleshooting the Junos operating system in monitoring device and protocol operations.

This course uses Juniper Networks vMX Series Routers for the hands-on component, but the lab environment does not preclude the course from being applicable to other Juniper hardware platforms running Junos OS. This course is based on Junos OS Release 23.2.

COURSE LEVEL

Advanced

AUDIENCE

Individuals responsible for implementing, monitoring, and troubleshooting Layer 3 components of a service provider's network.

PREREQUISITES

- Intermediate-level networking knowledge
- Understanding of the *Open Systems Interconnection* (OSI) model
- Understanding of TCP/IP protocol suite
- [Introduction to the Junos Operating System](#) and [Junos Intermediate Routing](#) courses, or equivalent knowledge

RECOMMENDED NEXT COURSE

[Junos Layer 3 VPNs \(JL3V\)](#)

RELEVANT JUNIPER PRODUCT

- Junos OS
- JSA Series
- EX Series
- MX Series
- Network Design

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OBJECTIVES

- Explain the flooding of LSAs in an OSPF network.
- Describe the shortest-path-first (SPF) algorithm.
- Explain OSPF link metrics.
- Describe the various OSPF authentication methods.
- Explain the key differences between OSPFv2 and OSPFv3.
- Describe OSPF area types and operations.
- Configure various OSPF area types.
- Summarize and restrict routes.
- Configure OSPF virtual links.
- Configure OSPF multiarea adjacencies.
- Explain OSPF external reachability.
- List useful commands that are used to troubleshoot and verify OSPF.
- Isolate different OSPF issues.
- Evaluate the OSPFv3 database and routers.
- Explain the concepts and operation of IS-IS.
- Describe various IS-IS link-state protocol data unit (LSP) types.
- List IS-IS adjacency rules and troubleshoot common adjacency issues.
- Configure and monitor IS-IS.
- Display and interpret the link-state database (LSDB).
- Perform advanced IS-IS configuration options.
- Implement IS-IS routing policies.
- Explain the default operation in multilevel IS-IS.
- Describe address summarization methods used in IS-IS.
- Configure and monitor a multilevel IS-IS network.
- List useful commands to troubleshoot and verify IS-IS problems.
- Troubleshoot and isolate different IS-IS issues.
- Describe basic BGP operations.
- List common BGP attributes.
- Explain the route selection process for BGP.
- Describe how to alter the route selection process.
- Configure advanced options for BGP peers.
- Explain how policies function in BGP.
- Describe BGP attributes and explain how these attributes can be used to manipulate traffic.
- Describe the BGP attributes origin, multiple exit discriminator (MED), and communities, and explain the operation of those attributes.
- Manipulate BGP attributes using routing policy.
- Describe the operation of BGP route reflection.

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OBJECTIVES (continued)

- Configure a route reflector.
- Describe the BGP virtual route reflector.
- Explain the operation of optimal route reflection.
- Describe the workings of a BGP confederation.
- Configure confederations.
- Describe peering relationships in a confederation.
- Identify what is route flap and route damping.
- Describe distributed denial of service (DDoS) mitigation techniques using damping parameters.
- Explain the default behavior of damping on links.
- Control damping using routing policy.
- Review common BGP troubleshooting procedures.
- List common BGP troubleshooting commands.
- Identify issues with BGP peering.
- Isolate problems on routing policy structure and configuration.
- Identify common commands for troubleshooting routing policy.
- Explain the causes for route instability.

COURSE CONTENTS

DAY 1

1 Course Introduction

2 OSPF

- Review the basics of OSPFv2
- Explain how link-state advertisements work
- Describe the different protocol operations
- Explain how OSPF authentication works

Lab 1: OSPF Multiarea Networks

3 OSPF Areas

- Review OSPF areas
- Explain how stub areas operate
- Review stub area configuration
- Explain how NSSA operates
- Review NSSA configuration
- Describe route summarization

Lab 2: OSPF Route Summarization

4 OSPF Case Studies and Solutions

- Configure OSPF virtual links
- Configure OSPF multiarea adjacencies
- Explain OSPF external reachability

Lab 3: Advanced OSPF Options and Routing Policy

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COURSE CONTENTS (continued)

DAY 2

5 OSPF Troubleshooting

- Identify OSPF neighbors and routing issues
- Examine the OSPFv3 database and routers

Lab 4: Troubleshooting OSPF

6 IS-IS

- Explain the concepts and operation of IS-IS
- Describe various IS-IS link-state PDU types
- List IS-IS adjacency rules and troubleshoot common adjacency issues
- Configure and monitor IS-IS

Lab 5: IS-IS Configuration and Monitoring

7 Advanced IS-IS Operations and Configuration Options

- Present and interpret the IS-IS LSDB
- Identify advanced IS-IS configurations
- Implement IS-IS routing policies

Lab 6: Advanced IS-IS Configuration Options and Routing Policies

DAY 3

8 Multilevel IS-IS Networks

- Explain the default operation in a multilevel IS-IS network
- Describe address summarization methods used in IS-IS
- Review a route leaking and summarization case study

Lab 7: Configuring a Multilevel IS-IS Network

9 Troubleshooting IS-IS

- Verify and isolate IS-IS problems
- Analyze IS-IS issues by means of a case study

Lab 8: Troubleshooting IS-IS

10 Border Gateway Protocol

- Provide an overview of BGP
- Identify how BGP operates
- Explain BGP path selection and options
- Describe BGP configuration options

Lab 9: BGP and BGP Attributes

DAY 4

11 BGP Attributes and Policy—Part 1

- Describe BGP policy
- Explain how the BGP next hop works
- Evaluate the basics of origin and MED
- Review BGP AS path

Lab 10: BGP Attributes—Next Hop, Origin, MED, and AS Path

12 BGP Attributes and Policy—Part 2

- Describe the BGP attributes local preference
- Manipulate BGP attributes using routing policy

Lab 11: BGP Attributes – Local Preference and Communities

13 Route Reflection and Confederations

- Describe the BGP route reflection operation
- Examine route reflection configuration
- Configure BGP confederations

Lab 12: Scaling BGP

DAY 5

14 BGP Route Damping

- Explain the purpose of route flap and damping
- Identify damping parameters
- Configure and monitor route damping

Lab 13: BGP Route Damping

15 BGP Troubleshooting

- Identify IBGP troubleshooting tasks
- Recognize different EBGP and BGP issues

Lab 14: Troubleshooting BGP

16 Policy Troubleshooting

- Assess the basics of routing policy
- Review policy structure
- Evaluate the use of regular expressions
- Identify useful troubleshooting commands
- Review various case studies

Lab 15: Troubleshooting Routing Policy

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